

## **Privacy Policy**

As lawyers we have a professional obligation to keep confidential all information we receive within a lawyer-client relationship. We are committed to protecting any personal information we hold. This Privacy Policy outlines how we manage your personal information and safeguard your privacy.

### ***Your Privacy Rights***

From January 1, 2004, all businesses engaged in commercial activities must comply with the Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act, and the Canadian Standards Association Model Code for the Protection of Personal Information, which it incorporates. These obligations extend to lawyers and law firms. The Act gives you rights concerning the privacy of your personal information.

### ***What personal information do we collect?***

Personal information is any information that identifies you, or by which your identity could be deduced. If we did not collect and use your personal information we could not provide you with legal services.

### ***How do we collect your personal information?***

We collect information only by lawful and fair means and not in an unreasonably intrusive way.

Wherever possible we collect your personal information directly from you, at the start of a retainer and in the course of our representation.

Sometimes we may obtain information about you from other sources: for example,

- Your insurance company;
- Your real estate agent in a property transaction;
- From a government agency or registry;
- Your employer, if we are acting for you, at its request;
- Your accountant.

## ***Consent***

In most cases, we shall ask you to specifically consent, if we collect, use, or disclose your personal information. Normally, we ask for your consent in writing, but in some circumstances, we may accept your oral consent. Sometimes, your consent may be implied through your conduct with us.

## ***Disclosure of your Personal Information***

Under certain circumstances, we will disclose your personal information:

- When we are required or authorized by law to do so, for example if a court issues a subpoena;
- When you have consented to the disclosure;
- When the legal services we are providing to you requires us give your information to third parties (for example a lender in a real estate mortgage transaction) your consent will be implied, unless you tell us otherwise;
- Where it is necessary to establish or collect fees;
- If we engage a third party to provide administrative services to us (like computer back-up services or archival file storage) and the third party is bound by our privacy policy;
- If we engage expert witnesses on your behalf;
- If we retain other law firms in other jurisdictions, on your behalf;
- If the information is already publicly known.

## ***Updating Your Information***

Since we use your personal information to provide legal services to you, it is important that the information be accurate and up-to-date.

If during the course of the retainer, any of your information changes, please inform us so that we can make any necessary changes.

## ***Is My Personal Information Secure?***

I take all reasonable precautions to ensure that your personal information is kept safe from loss, unauthorized access, modification or disclosure. Among the steps taken to protect your information are:

- Premises security;
- Restricted file access to personal information;
- Deploying technological safeguards like security software and firewalls to prevent hacking or unauthorized computer access;
- Internal password and security policies.

### ***Access to Your Personal Information***

You may ask for access to any personal information we hold about you. Summary information is available on request. More detailed requests, which require archive or other retrieval costs, may be subject to our normal professional and disbursement fees.

### ***Can I be Denied Access to My Personal Information?***

Your rights to access your personal information are not absolute. We may deny access when:

- Denial of access is required or authorized by law (for example, when a record Containing personal information about you is subject to a claim of legal professional privilege by one of our clients);
- Information relates to existing or anticipated legal proceedings against you;
- When granting you access would have an unreasonable impact on other people's privacy;
- When to do so would prejudice negotiations with you;
- To protect our firm's rights and property;
- Where the request is frivolous or vexatious.

If we deny your request for access to, or refuse a request to correct information, we shall explain why. We do not use your Social Insurance Number or Health Card # as a way of identifying or organizing the information we hold upon you.

### ***Can I request anonymity?***

Whenever it is legal and practicable, we may offer the opportunity to deal with general inquiries without providing your name (for example, by accessing general information on our website). The *Proceeds of Crime (Money Laundering) and Terrorist Financing Act* requires us to confirm the identity of all new clients. It may also require us disclose information to FINTRAC in relation to certain large cash transactions.

### ***Communicating with Us***

You should be aware that e-mail is not a 100% secure medium, and you should be aware of this when contacting us to send personal or confidential information.

***Web Site***

Our website contains links to other sites, which are not governed by this privacy policy. On our website, like most other commercial websites, we may monitor traffic patterns, site usage and related site information in order to optimise our web service. We may provide aggregated information to third parties, but these statistics do not include any identifiable personal information.